MALAVIYA CENTRE FOR PEACE RESEARCH
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
BANARAS HINDU UNIVERSITY

SYLLABUS

MASTER OF CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT
(Total 80 Credits)

Course Objectives

The master's degree in *"Conflict Management and Development"* offers a state-of-the-art learning opportunity for students and practitioners from diverse fields concerned with peace, security and community development. Consisting of six internationally trained tenured faculty and over two dozen researchers, the Chair offers a state-of-the-art teaching and research opportunity to develop pedagogies and understanding of intercultural peace along with knowledge and skills that are increasingly sought in handling today's disputes and conflicts within and across communities as well as at workplace.

This unique master's course takes the students step-by-step through the process of analysing the links between conflict and development in an increasingly globalized world- a world in need of creative and pragmatic pedagogies and understanding to handle a dispute peacefully and transform conflicts towards positive social change. Through this interdisciplinary hands-on course, the students will develop important conflict management knowledge and skills that are increasingly sought in today's job market. A primary goal of this course is to assist students who want to become agents of social change to promote peace and reduce violence. The main objective of the course is to equip the students with fieldwork skills to analyse and handle today's conflicts and to engage with peacebuilding and conflict prevention as critical pedagogy and active vocation.

SEMESTER I - CORE PAPERS (20 Credits: each paper consist 4 credits)

MSC-411   Paper I   : Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies
MSC-412   Paper II   : Conflict and Violence: Management and Transformation
MSC-413   Paper III   : Development and Human Security
MSC-414   Paper IV   : Indian Heritage of Peace
MSC-415   Paper V   : Nonviolence and Nonviolent Movements

SEMESTER II - CORE PAPERS (20 Credits: each paper consist 4 credits)

MSC-421   Paper VI   : International Organization & Conflict Resolution
MSC-422   Paper VII   : Contemporary International Conflicts
MSC-423   Paper VIII   : Democracy and Development: Indian Experiences I
MSC-424   Paper IX   : Conflict Analysis: Tools and Techniques
MSC-425   Paper X   : Gandhi and the Contemporary World

SEMESTER III - CORE PAPERS (12 Credits: each paper consist 4 credits)

MSC-511   Paper XI   : India's Contribution to Peace: From Inner Peace to Social Peace
MSC-512   Paper XII   : Gender, Conflict and Development
MSC-513   Paper XIII : Peace and Conflict in South Asia

OPTIONAL PAPERS : Any Two of the Following (8 Credits: each paper consist 4 credits)

MSC-514   Paper XIV : Environment, Conflict and Development
MSC-515   Paper XV   : Religion, Conflict and Globalization
MSC-516   Paper XVI : Media and Theatre in Peace Building
MSC-517   Paper XVII : Terrorism and Insurgency: Alternate Visions

SEMESTER IV - CORE PAPERS (20 Credits: Paper XVIII, Paper XIX and Paper XX consists 4 credits each, and Paper XXI consists 08 credits)

MSC-521   Paper XVIII : Methodological Issues in Conflict Studies and Analysis
MSC-522   Paper XIX : Democracy and Development: Indian Experiences II
MSC-523   Paper XX   : Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action
MSC-524   Paper XXI : Dissertation Work / Project Work

DETAILED SYLLABUS

SEMESTER- I

CORE PAPERS

Paper I: Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies:

- Peace Research: Evolution and Current Trends
- Emerging Pedagogies: Conflict Management, Conflict Resolution and Conflict Transformation
- Meanings of Peace: Negative/Positive, Just Peace and Quality Peace
- Nature of Peace: Plural and Diverse, Culturally Contextual
- Liberal Democratic Peace, Cultural Turn & local ownership of peace
- Non-western Approaches: *Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam* and *Ubuntu*

Recommended Readings:

- Hanh, Thich Nhat. 2007. *Being Peace*. New Delhi: Full Circle Publishing House.

- Lederach, J.P. 2005. *The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of Building Peace.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at https://gruposhumanidades14.files.wordpress.com/2014/10/john-paul-lederach-the-moral-imagination_the-art-and-soul-of-building-peace.pdf

- Mac Ginty, R. and Richmond, O. P. 2013. 'The local turn in Peacebuilding: A critical agenda for Peace', *Third World Quarterly,* 34 (5): 763-783.

- Richmond, O.P. 2014. *Peace: A Very Short Introduction.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. (pdf available)

- Samadar, Ranabir, ed. 2004. *Peace Studies: An Introduction to the Concept, Scope and Themes.* New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Sen, Amartya (ed.) 2011. *Peace and Democratic Society.* Cambridge: Open Books. available at www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=633730

- Tom Patrick, A. 2018. 'Post-liberal peace' via Ubuntu? *Peacebuilding*, 6(1): 65-79.

- Upadhyaya, P. 2013. 'Exploring Indian Peace Perspectives in the new Millennium'. In *India Engages the World*, edited by Navnita Chadha Behera and Achin Vanaik. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Upadhyaya, Priyankar, ed. 2015. *Peace and Conflict: The South Asian Experience.* Delhi: Cambridge University Press. (pdf available)

- Upadhyaya, Priyankar. 2018. *Long Walk of Peace: towards a Culture of Prevention. Paris:* UNESCO. Available at http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0026/002628/262885e.pdf

- Wallensteen, Peter. 2015. *Quality Peace*: *Peacebuilding, Victory and World order*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Wehr, Paul. 2006. 'Conflict Mapping.' In *Beyond Intractability*. Online: http://www.beyondintractability.org/essay/coflict mapping/

Paper II : Conflict and Violence: Management and Transformation

- Conflicts: Violent and Non-violent
- Direct and Indirect Violence: Structural and Cultural Violence
- Ethnic and Environmental Conflict, Clash of Civilization
- Conflict Handling Mechanism: Force, Adjudication, Arbitration, Negotiation, Mediation, Reconciliation and Dialogue
- Citizen's Diplomacy and Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)
- Role of Civil Society and NGO's

Recommended Readings:

- Barash, David P. 2010. *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*. New York:

- Barnes, C., ed. 2005. 'Weaving the Web: Civil-Society Roles in Working with Conflict and Building Peace.' In *People Building Peace II: Successful Stories of Civil Society*, edited by P. van Tongeren et al., 7-24. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publisher.

- Fisher Simon, et.al. 2000. *Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action*. London: Zed Books.

- Jeong, Ho-Won. 2008. *Understanding Conflict and Conflict Analysis.* New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Juergensmeyer, Mark. 2003. *Gandhi's Way: A Handbook of Conflict Resolution.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Lederach, John Paul. 2014. *Little Book of Conflict Transformation: Clear Articulation of the Guiding Principles by a Pioneer in the Field.* Available at https://professorbellreadings.files.wordpress.com/2017/10/the-little-books-of-justice-peacebuilding-john-lederach-the-little-book-of-conflict-transformation-good-books-2014-1.pdf

  Oxford University Pres

- Ramsbothan, Woodhouse and Miall, ed. 2011. *Contemporary Conflict Resolution*, Chapter 1 & 4. USA: Polity Press.

- Roberts, Adam; Ash, Timothy Garton, eds. 2009. *Civil Resistance and Power Politics: The Experience of Non-violent Action from Gandhi to the Present.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press

- Sen, Amartya. 2006. *Identity and violence: the illusion of destiny.* New York: Norton and Company. Available at www.faculty.umb.edu/lawrence...10/.../sen_religious_affiliation_muslim_history.pdf

Paper III: Development and Human Security

- Development and Underdevelopment debate
- Development as Freedom, Capability Approach
- Human Development: Features, Dimensions and Indicators
- Human Security: Definition and Context, Elements and Features
- Sustainable Development Goals: Agenda 2030

Recommended Readings:

- Acharya, Amitav. 2007. *Human Security.* Online http://www.amitavacharya.com/sites/default/files/Human%20Security.pdf

- Anderson, Mary. 1999. *Do No Harm: How Aid Can Support Peace – Or War,* pp. 1-3, 119-129. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

- Barbanti. 2004. *Development and Conflict Theory.* Online. http://www.beyondintractability.org/essay/development_conflict_theory/?nid=1158

- Chanda, Nayan. 2007. *Bound Together: How Traders, Preachers, Adventurers, and Warriors Shaped Globalization.* New Delhi: Penguin Book.

- CHS. 2003. *Human Security Now: Protecting and Empowering People*, Commission on Human Security. Online. https://reliefweb.int/.../91BAEEDBA50C6907C1256D19006A9353-chs-security-may03....

  http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/human_security_guidance_note_r-nhdrs.pdf
- Sen, Amartya K. 1999. *Development as Freedom.* New York: Knopf Press.

- Sen, Amartya. 1999. *Development as Freedom,* Oxford University Press. New Delhi.

- UNDP. 1994. *Human Development Report:* 1994 Onwards. New York: Oxford University Press.

- UNDP. nd. *Human Security* - Human Development Report Office. Online

- Upadhyaya, P. 2005. 'Human Security, Humanitarian intervention and third World concerns'. *Denver journal of International Law and Policy,* 33(1):86-89.

- Yadav, Ajay. 2014. 'Structural Violence and Human Security: Gandhi's Visions'. In *Peace and Conflict: The South Asian Experience,* edited by Upadhyaya, Priyankar & Kumar, Samrat Schmiem. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press.

Paper IV: Indian Heritage of Peace

- Concept of Peace (śānti) : Ancient texts and practices
- Religions for Peace and Interreligious Harmony
- Diversity, Dialogue and non-violence in Hinduism
- Buddhism: Four Arya Satya, Pratitya Samutpada, Arya Aastangik Marg
- Jainism : Tri-Ratna, Anekantvaad and Syadvaad
- Inter-religious harmony: Sufi Traditions and Sikhism
- Peace as Social Reform: Bhakti Movement; Kabir and Sant Ravidas

Recommended Readings:

- Brantmeier, Edward J. 2007. 'Connecting Inner and Outer Peace: Buddhist Meditation Integrated with Peace Education.' *Journal of Peace education and social justice,* 1(2): 120-157. (pdf available)

- Hussain, H. 2007. *Sufism and Bhakti Movement*. New Delhi: Manak Publications Pvt. Ltd.

- Ram, Ronki. 2011. 'Guru Ravidas: Prophet of Dalit Liberation.' *Contemporary Voice of Dalit*, 4(1): 29–48. January.

- Sharma, Satish. 1999. 'Peace and Nonviolence in the Indian traditions', *Peace Research,* 31:58-65.

- Sims, Lana E. 2016. 'Jainism and Nonviolence: From Mahavira to Modern Times.' *The Downtown Review*, 2(1).

- Tanabe, Juichiro. 2016. 'Buddhism and Peace Theory: Exploring a Buddhist Inner Peace.' *International Journal of Peace Studies,* 21(2), Fall.

- Upadhayaya, P. 2014. 'Peace Pedoggoies in South Asia: Interreligious understanding'. In *Peace and Conflict: The South Asian Experience,* edited by Upadhyaya, P & Kumar, Samrat S. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press (pdf available).

- Upadhyaya, P. 2010. 'Hinduism and Peace Education', In *Spirituality, Religion and Peace Education*, edited by Jing Lin, Edward J. Brantmeier. Charlotte: Information Age. (pdf available)

- Upadhyaya, P. 2011. *Communal Peace in India: Lessons from Multicultural Banaras.* In *Religion and Security in Souuth and Central Asia,* edited by K. Warikoo, 83-95. London: Routledge. (pdf available)

- Upadhyaya, P. 2017. 'Intercultural Dialogue: Lineage and practice in the Indian subcontinent'. In *Interculturalism at the crossroads: Comparative perspectives on concepts, policies and practices,* edited by Fethi Mansouri. Paris: UNESCO Publishing.

Paper V: Nonviolence and Nonviolent Movements

- Visions of Nonviolence: Thoreau, Gandhi and Gene Sharp
- Nonviolent Movement Indian Experience: Bhoodan and Gramdan, Jay Jagat, Jay Prakash Narayan, Baba Amte, S.N. Subbarao, Natwar Thakkar
- Environmental Movements in India: Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachao Andolan
- Anna Hazare and the Anti Corruption Movement
- Green Peace Movement, Jasmine Revolution (MENA Region) and Solidarity Movement in Poland

Recommended Readings:

- Barash, David P. 2010. *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies.* New York: Oxford University Press.

- Chakrabarty, Bidyut, ed. 2014. *Nonviolence: Challenges and Prospects*. Oxford University Press

- Eknath, Easwaran. 1999. *Nonviolent Soldier of Islam: Badshah Khan, A Man to Match His Mountains*. Tomales, CA: The Blue Mountain Center of Mediation.

- Fry, D. 2007. *Beyond War: The Human Potential for Peace*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Galtung, J. 1965. 'On the Meaning of Nonviolence.' *Journal of Peace Research*, 2(4).

- Gandhi, M.K. 1927. *An Autobiography: The Story of My Experiments with Truth.* Reprint. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.

- Hedges, C. 2002. *War Is a Force That Gives Us Meaning*. New York: Anchor.

- Helvey, R. 2004. *On Strategic Nonviolent Conflict: Thinking About the Fundamentals*. Boston: Albert Einstein Institute.

- Holmes, Robert L. and Gan, Barry L. eds. 2012. *Nonviolence in Theory and Practice*. Illinois, USA: Waveland Press.

- Holmes, Robert L., Gan, Barry L. 2012. *Nonviolence in Theory and Practice.* Illinois: Waveland Press.

- Jain, Vidya. 2011. *Peace, Non-Violence and Gandhian Concerns*. Jaipur: Rawat Publication.

- King, Martin Luther, Jr. 1990. *Testament of Hope: Essential Writings and Speeches of Martin Luther King*, *Jr.* New York: HarperCollins.

- Kuper, Leo. 1956. *Passive Resistance in South Africa*. New Haven: Yale University Press

- Mukherji, Parth Nath. 2014. 'Jayaprakash Narayan: From Gramdan to Sapoorna Kranti.' In *Non-Violence: Challenges and Prospects*, edited by Chakrabarty, Bidyut. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Nagler, Michael. 2004. *The Search for a Nonviolent Future: A Promise of Peace for Ourselves, Our Families, Our World*. Maui, HI: Inner Ocean Publishing.
- Weber, Thomas. 1996. *Gandhi's Peace Army: The Shanti Sena and Unarmed Peacekeeping*. New York: Syracuse University Press..

SEMESTER II

CORE PAPERS

Paper VI : International Organization & Conflict Resolution

- Role of UN in Conflict Resolution
- Role of International Civil Society and NGOs in Conflict Resolution
- Agenda for Peace, Responsibility to Protect (R2P) and Beyond
- Conflict Prevention, Peacemaking, Peace keeping, Peacebuilding
- Role of Transnational Organization and International Bodies in Peacebuilding (UN Women, UNDP, UNHCR ,UNESCO, IMF,WORLD BANK)
- Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention

Recommended Readings:

- Annan, Kofi. 2002. *Strengthening of the United Nations: An Agenda for Further Change*. Report of the Secretary General. UN Doc. A/57/387, September 9

- Boudreau, Thomas. 1991. *Sheathing the Sword: The U.N. Secretary General and the Prevention of International Conflict*. New York: Greenwood Press

- Boutros-Ghali. 1992. *An Agenda for Peace*. New York: United Nations

- Brahimi, Lakhdar. 2000. *Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations*. Brahim Report. UN Doc. A/55/305, August 21

- Evans, Gareth. 1993. *Cooperating for Peace: The Global Agenda for the '90s and Beyond*. New York, Allen and Unwin Publishers.

- Krasno, Jean E. ed. 2005. *The United Nations Confronting the Challenges of a Global Society*. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.

- Mahmoud, Y. 2017. 'Sustaining Peace: What does it mean in Practice?' *IPI issue brief,* April 2017. Online https://www.ipinst.org/2017/04/sustaining-peace-in-practice

- Meadows, Donella. 2008. *Thinking in Systems: A Primer*. Vermont: Chelsea Green Publishing.

- Miall, Hugh. 1992. *The Peacemakers: Peaceful Settlement of Disputes Since 1945*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

- Ramsbothan, Woodhouse and Miall, ed. 2011. *Contemporary Conflict Resolution,* Chapters 6, 7, 9, 14. New York: Polity Press.

- Ratner, Steven R. 1996. *The New UN Peacekeeping: Building Peace in Lands of Conflict after the Cold War,* New York: St. Martin's Press

- Sisk, Timothy. 1996. *Living Together? International Intervention and Power-Sharing in Ethnic Conflicts*. Washington, DC: U.S. Institute of Peace Press.

- United Nations. 1992. *Handbook on the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes between States*. New York, United Nations.

- Wallensteen, Peter & Frida, Moller. 2003. 'Conflict Prevention: Methodology for knowing the Unknown,' *Uppsala Peace Research Papers No. 7*.

- Whitworth, Sandra. 2006. *Men, Militarism and UN Peacekeeping: A Gendered Analysis*. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.

Paper VII : Contemporary International Conflicts

- Sources of contemporary international conflict:
- Displaced Population, International Terrorism, Human trafficking
- Rwanda
- Afghanistan
- Syria
- Northern Ireland

Recommended Readings:

- Bhasin, A. Singh. 2001. *India-Sri Lanka: Relations and Sri Lanka's Ethnic Conflict Documents 1947-2000.* India Research, Press New Delhi.

- Bose, Sumantra. 2005. *Kashmir: Roots of Conflict, Paths to Peace*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Burton, J.W.1990. *Conflict: Resolution and Prevention*, New York. St. Martin's Press.

- Bush, Kenneth D. 2003. *The Intra-group Dimensions of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka: Learning to Read between the Lines*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Clark, Phil and Zachary D. Kaufman, eds. 2009. *After Genocide: Transitional Justice, Post-Conflict Reconstruction, and Reconciliation in Rwanda and Beyond*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Doyle, M. 1997. *Ways of War and Peace*, New York Norton.

- Field, M.M. Merry and R.C. Remy, eds. 1995. *Teaching About International Conflict and Peace*. New York: State University of New York Press.

- Finkelstein, Norman G. 2003. *Image and Reality of the Israel-Palestine Conflict*. New York: Verso.

- Goud, R. Sidda and Manisha Mukharjee. 2013. *India-Sri Lanka Relations: Strengthening SAARC*. Delhi: Allied Publishers Private Limited.

- Gourevitch, Philip. 1998. *We wish to inform you that tomorrow we will be killed with our families: Stories from Rwanda*. New York: Picador.

- Habibullah, Wajahat. 2008. *My Kashmir: Conflict and the Prospects for Enduring Peace*. Washington, DC: USIP.

- Jacques, Kathryn. 2000. *Bangladesh, India and Pakistan: International Relations and Regional Tension in South Asia,* St. Martin's Press, INC.

- Jeffery J. Roberts. 2003. *The Origins of Conflict in Afghanistan*. Westport: Praeger Publishers.

- Mukharjee, P. Arnab K. Deb and Miao Pang. 2016. *China and India: History, Culture, Cooperation and Competition.* Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Nye, Joseph S. 2007. *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History.* New York: Longman.

- Rashid, Ahmed. 2009. *Descent into Chaos: The U.S. and Disaster in Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Central Asia.* New York: Penguin.

- Schofield, Victoria. 2010. *Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unending War.* New Delhi: Viva Books.

- Sidhu, Waheguru Pal Singh, et al. ed. *Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches.* New Delhi: Viva Books.

- Sisson, R. and Leo E. Rose. 1990. *War and Secession: Pakistan, India and the Creation of Bangladesh.* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Paper VIII   : Democracy and Development: Indian Experiences I
- Colonial Legacy and Post Colonial Theories
- Communalism and Secularism
- Diversity in India: Regional, Ethnic and Caste based unrest
- Language based Conflict and Challenges of Federalism
- Challenges of population, hunger, poverty, urbanization and migration
- Issues relating to development and management of Social Sector: Health, Education, Human Resources

Recommended Readings:

- Ardalan, Kavous. 2014. *Understanding Globalization: A Multi-Dimensional Approach.* New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 1998. *The Political Economy of Development in India: Expanded Edition with an Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India.* New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks.
- Bhagat, R. B., and Soumya Mohanty. 'Emerging Pattern of Urbanization and the Contribution of Migration in Urban Growth in India.' *Asian Population Studies,* 5(1): 5-20.
- Bhargava, Rajeev, ed. 2005. *Secularism and its Critics.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Bhargava, Rajeev, et al. eds. 2007. *Multiculturalism, Liberalism, and Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Bookman, Milica Z. 2008. *Tourists, Migration & Refugees,* Chapter 4 and 5. New Delhi: Viva Books.

- Das, Raju. 2001. 'The Political Economy of India'. *New Political Economy,* 6(1): 103-117.
- David, Hilda and Jarman, Francis, eds. 2017. *India Diversity.* Noida: Om Book International.
- Elliott, Carolyn M., ed. 2007. *Global Empowerment of Women: Responses to Globalization and Politicized Religions.* New York: Routledge.

- Engineer, Asghar Ali.1995. *Lifting the Veil: Communal Violence and Communal Harmony in Contemporary India.* Hyderabad: Sangam Books.

- Gaiha, Raghav. 1997. *Hunger, Undernutrition and Poverty in India*, 'Contemporary South Asia', 6(2): 161-175.
- Hasan, Zoya, et al. eds. 2000. *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Jaffrelot, Christopher. 2010. *Religion, Caste, and Politics in India.* New Delhi: Primus Books.
- Jayaram, N, et al. 1996. *Social Conflict.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Johnston, Douglas, et al. 1994. *Religion: Missing Dimension of Statecrafts.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kakar, Sudhir. 1996. *The Colours of Violence.* New Delhi: Penguin Books.
- Keyman, E. Fuat. 1997. *Globalization, State, Identity Differences: Towards a Critical Relation.* New Jersey: Humanities Press.
- Kohli, Atul and Prerna Singh. 2013. *Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics.* London: Routledge.
- Mahajan, Sanjeev. 2006. *Globalization and Social Change*. New Delhi. Lotus Press.
- Mahajan, Sanjeev. 2006. *Globalization and Social Change.* New Delhi: Lotus Press.
- Messina, Anthony M. & Gallya Lahav, eds. 2006. *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policies.* New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.
- Nagaraj, R. & Sripad Motiram. 2017. *Political Economy of Contemporary India.* London: Cambridge University Press.
- Planning Commission of India. 2008. *Development Challenges in Extremist Affected Areas — Report of an Expert Group.* New Delhi: Government of India. Online. http://planningcommission.nic.in/reports/publications/rep_dce.pdf
- Seeta Prabhu, K. and Sudarshan, R., eds. 2002. *Reforming India's social sector: Poverty, Nutrition, Health and Gender.* New Delhi: D.K. Publishers and Distributers
- Sen, Raj Kumar. 2005. *Social Sector Development in India.* New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications,
- Sharma, Rajendra K. 2004. *Indian Society, Institutions and Change.* New Delhi: Rastriyata Printers.

Paper IX   : Conflict Analysis: Tools and Techniques

- Theories   of Conflict: Human needs theory, Identity theory, Intercultural Miscommunication theory, Greed and Grievance theory, Relative Deprivation theory, Structural Strain theory
- Conflict Analysis: Sources and Stages
- Conflict Mapping: The ABC Triangle, The Onion model, The Conflict Tree model, The Pyramid model, Force-field and Pillars
- Critical Issues in Conflict: Power, Culture, Identity, Gender and Rights

Recommended Readings:

- Burton, John W., ed. 1990. *Conflict: Human Needs Theory*. London: Macmillan and New York: St. Martin's Press.

- Collier, Paul and Hoeffler, Anke. 2002. 'Greed and grievance in civil war', *Oxford Economic Paper,* 56: 563-595.
- Fisher, S. et al. 2000. Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action. London: Zed Books, pp.1-62
- Lederach, John Paul. 1997. *Building Peace*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace
- Marker, Sandra. 2003. *Unmet Human Needs.* Online: https://www.beyondintractability.org/essay/human_needs

Paper X   : Gandhi and the Contemporary World

- Gandhi on Modern Civilizations and Nature of State, Philosophy of Sarvodaya, Gandhi: Indian and Western Influence, Gandhi on Religion and Politics
- Gandhian thought: Theory of Satyagrah, Satyagrah in Action, Swaraj,Trusteeship, Gandhian End and Means Theory, Sustainable Development, Environment.
- Gandhi's Legacy :Global Scenario
  Tolerance: Anti Racial Movements (Martin Luther King & Nelson Mandela)
- Gandhi's creative methods of conflict transformation: Fasting, Dialogue, Non-violent communication, Peaceful resistance
- *Gandhigiri*: Perceptions in popular culture & Arts

Recommended Readings:

- Baviskar, Amita. 1995. 'The Politics of the Andolan.' In *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflict over Development in the Narmada Valley, 202-228.* Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Brown, Judith M. 2000. 'Gandhi and Human Rights: In Search of True Humanity'. In *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule,* edited by Anthony Parel., 93-100. New Delhi: Lexington books.

- Chatterjee, Partha. 1986. 'The Moment of Maneuver' Ch. 4, in *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse.* Delhi: Zed Books.

- Dalton, Dennis. 1996. 'Swaraj: Gandhi's Idea of Freedom.' In *Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings,* 95-148. USA: Hackett Publishing.

- Dalton, Dennis. 2000. 'Gandhi's Originality.' In *Gandhi, Freedom and Self-Rule, edited by* Anthony Parel, 63-86. New Delhi :Lexinnton Books.

- Gandhi, Mahatma. 1941. *Constructive Programme: Its Meaning and Place* (Ch. 1, 2, 9, 15 and 16*).* Ahmedabad: Navjivan Trust.

- Ghosh, Arunabha & Tapan Babu. 2006. 'Lage Raho Munnabhai: Unravelling Brand Gandhigiri', *Economic and Political Weekly.* 41(51): 5225-5227.

- Hardiman, David. 1981. 'The Kheda Satyagraha', in *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat: Kheda District, 1917-1934.* Delhi: Oxford University Press. 86-113.

- Hardiman, David. 2003. 'Fighting Religious Hatreds' in *Gandhi in His Times and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Hardiman, David. 2003. 'Gandhi's Global Legacy', in *Gandhi in His Times and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. 238-283.

- Hardiman, David. 2003. 'Narmada Bachao Andolan', in *Gandhi in his Times and Ours*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. 224-233.

- Indian Council for Historical Research. 1976. 'The Logic of Gandhian Nationalism: Civil Disobedience and the Gandhi – Irwin Pact, 1930-31', *Indian Historical Review*. Online. http://www.ichrindia.org/journal.pdf.

- Ishii, Keiko. 2001. 'The Socio-economic Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi: As an Origin of alternative Development'. *Review of Social Economy.* 59(3): 297-312.

- Iyer, Raghavan. 1993. *The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Iyer, Raghavan. 2000. *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*. New Delhi:Oxford University Press. 251-344.

- Iyer, Raghavan. 2001. *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press. 344-58.

- Parekh, Bhikhu. 1997. 'Religious Thought' in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight.* Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company.

- Parekh, Bhikhu. 1997. 'The Critique of modernity', in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight.* Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company. 63-74.

- Parekh, Bhikhu. 1999. 'Discourse on Unsociability', in *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse.* New Delhi: Sage Publication.

- Parekh, Bhikhu.1997. 'Satyagraha', in *Gandhi: A Brief Insight.* Delhi: Sterling Publishing Company. 51-63.

- Parel, Anthony, ed.1997. 'Editor's Introduction', in *Gandhi, Hind Swaraj and Other Writings.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Rao, Parimala V. 2009. 'Gandhi , Untouchability and the Postcolonial Predicament: A Note.' *Social Scientist,* 37(1/2): 64-70.

- Roy, Ramashray. 1984. 'Liberty versus Liberation', in *Self and Society: A Study in Gandhian Thought.* New Delhi: Sage Publication.

- Trivedi, H. 2011. 'Literary and Visual Portrayal of Gandhi.' In *Cambridge Companion to Gandhi,* edited by Judith Brown and Anthony Parel, 199-218. Cambridge University Press.

- Upadhyaya, P. 2000. 'Jai Jagat: A Regional Approach to Peace'. In *Victory to the World (Jai Jagat): Peace Ideas of Gandhi, Vinoba & Disciples*, edited by Upadhyaya et al. Varanasi: Tibetan Institute of Higher Learning, Sarnath,

- Upadhyaya, P. 2014. 'Revisiting Gandhi's Visions for Education for Peace and Sustainable Development.' In *Education for Peace and Sustainable Development: Concepts, Clarity and* commissioned by MGIEP, 59-74. New Delhi: MGIEP/UNESCO. Online. http://mgiep.unesco.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/Concept-Paper.pdf

- Weber, T. 2006. 'Gandhi is Dead, Long live Gandhi- The Post Gandhian Movement in India', in *Gandhi, Gandhism and the Gandhians.* New Delhi: Roli Publication.

SEMESTER III

CORE PAPERS

Paper XI : Indian Contribution to Peace: From Inner Peace to Social Peace

- Social reform as Peace: Basava, Sai Baba of Shirdi
- Rabindra Nath Tagore: Internationalism and Education as a Transformation
- B.R. Ambedkar: Quest for Social Justice
- Ramkrishna Paramhansa and Swami Vivekananda: Interreligious Dialogue
- Engendering Peace: Savitribai Phule
- S. Radhakrishnan: Education and Culture as a site of Peace

Recommended Readings:

- Bhajanananda, S. 2008. *Harmony of Religions from the Standpoint of Sri Ramakrishna and Swami Vivekananda.* Kolkata: Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture.

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Paper XII: Gender, Conflict and Development

- Understanding Conflict through Gendered Lenses
- Struggle of women for democratic rights and affirmative action/quota system
- Article 377 and gender discourse in India
- Neo-colonialism and Women: Developmental challenges
- Commodification of women and resistance
- Structural Violence and Women: Carole Pateman and Susan Okin
- Ecofeminism and Feminist Ecology: Vandana Shiva and Bina Agarwal, Shirin Ebadi and Wangari Maathai
- Armed Conflict ,Women and Peace : Agency hood and Victimhood (Paula Banerjee and Rita Manchanda)
- Women and Peacebuilding : Select Case Studies

Recommended Readings:

- Agarwal, Bina. 1995. *A Field of One's Own.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Banerjee, Paula. 2008. *Women in Peace Politics.* New delhi: Sage Publication.

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- Krishnaraj, Maithreyi. 2007. *Gender, Food Security and Rural Livelihoods.* Kolkata: Bhatkal & Sen.

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Paper XIII: Peace and Conflict in South Asia

- Non-alignment and Panchsheel
- Towards Regional Cooperation: The SAARC experience
- Major Conflicts: Sino-India and India-Pakistan
- Peace processes in Nepal
- Challenges of peacebuilding, development and democracy in Sri Lanka and Bangladesh

Recommended Readings:

- Arino, Maria V. 2008. *Nepal: a gender view of the armed conflict and the peace process*. Online. http://www.ceipaz.org/images/contenido/Nepal_%20a%20gender%20view%20armed%20conflict_peace%20process.pdf

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- Cheema, P. 2007. 'Analyzing the Pakistan-India Peace Process.' *Pakistan Horizon,* 60(2): 25-37. Online: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41500061

- Habibullah, Wajahat. 2008. *My Kashmir: Conflict and the Prospects for Enduring Peace*. Washington, DC: USIP.

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- Rashid, Ahmed. 2009. *Descent into Chaos: The U.S. and Disaster in Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Central Asia.* New York: Penguin.

- Schofield, Victoria. 2010. *Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unending War.* New Delhi: Viva Books.

- Sidda Goud, R. and Manisha Mukharjee. 2013. *India- Sri Lanka Relations: Strengthening SAARC.* Delhi: Allied Publishers Private Limited.

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OPTIONAL PAPERS (Any Two of the Following)

Paper XIV: Environment, Conflict and Development

- Interface between Environment, Conflict and Development; Western and Non-Western approaches on environment
- Environmental Conflict and Environmental Security: Theories and Issues , Global Warming and Climate Change: Developed and Developing countries' discourses
- Environmental Politics and Environmental Ethics: North-South Debate
- Natural Disaster and its Management: Organization, Structure and Role of National Disaster Management Authority in India
- Environmental Peacekeeping, Cooperation and Resolution: Cases of Narmada River Dispute, Ganga Action Plan, Amazonian Deforestation and Nile River Management

Recommended Readings:

- Barnett, Jon. 2001. *The Meaning of Environmental Security*. London: Zed Books.

- Barnett, Jon. 2003. 'Security and Climate Change.*' Global Environmental Change*, 13(1): 7-17.

- Brauch, Hans Gunter, et al. 2008. *Globalization and Environmental Challenges: Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century*. Berlin: Springer Publication

- Carius, Alexander. 2007. 'Environmental Peacemaking: Conditions for Success.' *Environmental Change and Security Project Report*, 12: 59-75.

- Conca, Ken, et al. 2005. 'Building Peace through Environmental Cooperation.' In *State of the World 2005: Redefining Global Security, 144-157 & 219-22*. Washington, D.C.: Worldwatch Institute. Online: http://www.worldwatch.org/node/1044.

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- Dodds, Felix and Pippard, Tim. 2007. *Human & Environmental Security: An Agenda for Change*. New Delhi: Viva Books.

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- Graeger, G & D. Smith, eds. 1994. *Environment, Poverty, and Conflict,* 91-102. Oslo: Peace Research Institute Oslo.

- Guha, Ramachandra. 2000. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. USA: University of California Press.

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- Rangarajan, Mahesh. (eds.) 2008. *Environmental Issues in India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman.

- Sheehan, Michael. 2006. *International Security: An Analytical Survey*, 99-114. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.

- Shiva, Vandana. 1988. *Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Survival in India*. New Delhi: Zed Press.

- Shiva, Vandana. 1992. *The Violence of the Green Revolution: Ecological Degradation and Political Conflict in Punjab*. New Delhi: Zed Press.

- Tailor, N.D. 2007. *Environmental Change in India*. Jaipur: Oxford Book Company.

Paper XV: Religion, Conflict and Globalization

- Religion: Definition and Significance, Sacred versus the Profane, Different Peace Perspective of Major Religions
- Globalization: Connected to Religious Thinking and Cultural Imagination, Role of Globalization in Changing and Adopting Religious Tradition
- Two Way link between Globalization and Religion: Recognizing how Religion effects Globalization and Globalization effects Religion
- Religion, Conflict and Peace: Religion as a Site of Violence, Use of Religious Texts to Legitimize Violence but also to Foster Peace
- Religious Pathways to Peace: Multireligious and Interreligious Understanding in a Global Context, Banaras as a Classic Role Model of Multireligious and Interreligious Peacebuilding.

Recommended Readings:

- Abu-Nimer, Mohammed. 2002. 'The Miracles of Transformation through Interfaith Dialogue: Are you a Believer?' In *Interfaith Dialogue and Peacebuilding,* edited by Smock, David, 15-32. Washington D.C.: USIP Press.

- Appadurai, Arjun. 1996. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

- Appleby, Scott. 2000. *The Ambivalence of the Sacred: Religion, Violence, and Reconciliation*. New York: Rowan and Littlefield.

- Berger, Peter L. 1969. *The Sacred Canopy: Elements of a Sociological Theory of Religion*. New York: Anchor Books.

- Berger, Peter. 1991. "The Desecularization of the World: A Global Overview," in *The Desecularization of the World: Resurgent Religion and World Politics*, edited by Peter L. Berger, 1-18. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.

- Beyer, Perer. 1994. *Religion and Globalization*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Giddens, Anthony. 2000. *Runaway World: How Globalization is Reshaping Our Lives*. New York: Routledge.

- Jurgensmeyer, Mark. 2003. *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

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- Lyden, John, ed. 1995. 'What Should One Think about Religions Other than One's Own.' in *Enduring Issues in Religion*, 51-56. San Diego: Greenhaven Press.

- Majid Tehranian and David W. Chappell, eds. 2002. *Dialogue of Civilizations: A New Peace Agenda for a New Millennium*. Honolulu: I.B. Tauris.

- Sen, Amartya. 2006. 'Globalization and Voice.' In *Identity and Violence,* 120-148. New York: W.W. Norton and Company.

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- Srinivas, T. 2002. 'A Tryst with Destiny: The Indian Case of Cultural Globalization.' In *Many Globalizations: Cultural Diversity in the Contemporary World,* edited by Berger P., and Huntington S, 89-116. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Steger, Manfred. 2009. *Globalization: A Very Short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Upadhyaya, Priyankar. 2010. 'Communal Peace in India: Lessons from Multicultural Banaras.' In *Religion and Security in South and Central Asia* (ed). Warikoo, K. London: Routledge.

- Upadhyaya, Priyankar. 2010. 'Hinduism and Peace Education.' In *Spirituality, Religion and Peace Education*, edited by Jing Lin, Edward J. Brantmeier: Charlotte: Information Age

- Volf, Miroslav. 1996. *Exclusion and Embrace: A Theological Exploration of Identity, Otherness, and Reconciliation*. Nashville: Abingdon. 250-53.

Paper XVI: Media and Theatre in Peace Building

- Conflict and Communication
- Peace through Performance
- Conflict Reporting
- Journalists in Conflicts and Conflict Resolution
- Peace Journalism
- News Media in National and International conflict

Recommended Readings:

- Allan, T. and Seaton, J. 1999. *The Media of Conflict: War Reporting and Representations of Ethnic Violence*. London: Zed Books.

- Arno, A. and Dissanayake, W. 1984. *The News Media in National and International Conflict.* London: Westview Press.

- Bromley, M. and Sonnenberg, U. 1998. *Reporting Ethnic Minorities and Ethnic Conflict. Beyond Good and Evil*. Maastricht: European Journalism Center.

- Burns-Bisogno. 1998. *Censoring Irish Nationalism: the British, Irish and American Suppression of Republican Images in Film and Television, 1909-1995*. London: McFarland

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- Druckman, Daniel. 2005. *Doing Research: Methods of Inquiry for Conflict Analysis*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Paper XVII: Terrorism and Insurgency: An Alternate Vision

- Defining Terrorism and Insurgency
- Structural and Cultural Dimensions
- Influence of Media
- 9/11 and Beyond
- Counterterrorism and Negotiations

Recommended Readings:

- Aussaresses, Paul. 2002. *The Battle of the Casbah: Counter Terrorism and Torture*. New York: Enigma Books.

- Bell, Paul M. 2007. *Pakistan's Madrassas -- Weapons of Mass Instruction*? Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School.

- Binder, Patrice. 1996. 'Biological-Chemical Terrorism: The Threat and Possible Countermeasures.' *Politics and the Life Sciences* 15 (2): 188-189.

- Bowers, Stephen & Kimberly Keys. 1998. 'Technology and Terrorism: The New Threat for the Millennium.' *Conflict Studies, 309*: 1-24.

- Carr, Caleb. 1996. 'Terrorism as Warfare: The Lessons of Military History.' *World Policy Journal,* 13 (4): 1-12.

- Dobrot, Laurence A. 2007. *The Global War on Terrorism: A Religious War*? Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College.

SEMESTER- IV

CORE PAPERS

Paper XVIII: Methodological Issues in Conflict Studies and Analysis

- Introduction to Social Science Research and Conflict Mapping
- Discourses and Paradigm in Peace and Conflict Studies
- Traditional Methods of Enquiry: Observation, case studies, sampling and Interview
- Scientific Methods of Enquiry: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods
- Significance of Narratives and Story Telling in Conflict Research
- Conflict Sensitive Approach and Techniques of Conducting Research in Conflict Areas: Action Research, Participatory Research and Partnering with Locals

Recommended Readings:

- Babbie, Earl. 2007. *Research Methods in Sociology*. New Delhi: Cengage Learning.

- Bryman, Alan. 2008. Social Research Methods. New York: Oxford University Press

- Busha, C. H., and Harter, S. P. 1980. *Research Methods in Librarianship, Techniques and Interpretation*. New York: Academic Press.

- Chang, H. C. 1974. *Library Goals as Responses to Structural Milieu Requirements: A Comparative Case Study*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Amherst: University of Massachusetts.

- DuMont, R. R. 1975. *The Large Urban Public Library as an Agency of Social Reform, 1890-1915*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Pennsylvania: University of Pittsburgh.

- Eisenhardt, K. M. 1989. 'Building Theories from Case Study Research.' *Academy of Management Review*, 14(4): 352-550

- Emory, C. W., and Cooper, D. R. 1991. *Business Research Methods*. 4th ed. Boston, MA: Irvin.

- Giri, A Kumar. 2005. *Creative Social Research: Rethinking Theories and Methods*. Maryland: Lexington Books.

- Hamel, J., Dufour, S., and Fortin, D. 1993. *Case Study Methods*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

- Hart, Chris. 2005. *Doing Your Masters Dissertation: Realising Your Potential as a Social Scientist*. London: Sage Publications.

- Henn, M, Weinstein and Foard, N. 2006. *A Short Introduction to Social Research.* Chennai: MIDS.

- Kester, Kevin. 2008. 'Peace Education: Experience and Storytelling as Living Education.' *Peace & Conflict Review*, 2(2).

- O'dochartaigh, Nial.2007. *Internet Research Skills*. London: Sage Publications.

- Outhwaite, William. 2007. *The Sage Handbook of Social Science Methodology*. London: Sage Publications.

- Potter, Stephen. 2006. *Doing Postgraduate Research*. London: Sage Publications.

- Srivastava, Vinay Kumar. 2004. *Methodology and Field work.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Paper XIX- Democracy and Development: Indian Experiences II

- Challenges of Nationbuilding and Development: Northeast and Kashmir

- Linkages between development and spread of extremism

- States and non-state actors and India's internal security challenges

- Challenges to internal security: cybercrimes and cyber security, media and social networking.

- Security challenges and their management in border areas - linkages of organized crime with terrorism

Recommended Readings:

- Asthana, N. C., and Anjali Nirmal. 2008. *India's Border Security: Challenges and Solutions.* Jaipur: Pointer Publishers.
- Awan, I. 2016. *Islamophobia in Cyberspace*. London: Routledge.
- Burnell, Peter; Randall, Vicky. 2008 *Politics in the Developing World.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- C. Christine Fair. 2012. 'Prospects for effective internal security reforms in India', *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 50(2): 145-170
- Dittmer, L. 2005. *South Asia's Nuclear Security Dilemma: India, Pakistan, and China.* New York: Routledge
- Gandhirajan, C.K. 2004. *Organized Crime.* New Delhi: A.P.H. Pub. Corp.
- Gill, P., Brodeur, J.P. eds. 2003. *Democracy, Law and Security*. London: Routledge.
- Glazzard, A; Jesperson, S; Maguire, T; Winterbotham, E. 2018. *Conflict, Violent Extremism and Development: New Challenges, New Responses.* UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Johnson, T. ed. 2015. *Cybersecurity*. Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Kumar, S. ed. 2015. *India's National Security*. London: Routledge India.
- Orton, Anna. 2010. *India's Borderland Disputes: China, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Nepal.* New Delhi: Epitome Books.

- Paranjpe, Shrikant. 2009. *India's Internal Security: Issues & Perspectives.* New Delhi: Kalinga Publications.
- Paul Staniland. 2018. 'Internal security strategy in India,' *India Review*, 17(1): 142-158
- Roy, Sumit. 1998. "Liberalization" and the Indian economy: myth and reality." In *Industry and Agriculture in India since Independence*, edited by T.V. Sathyamurthy, 138-139. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sarah J. Watson & C. Christine Fair. 2013. 'India's Stalled Internal Security Reforms', *India Review*, 12(4): 280-299.
- Trim, P., Upton, D. 2013. *Cyber Security Culture*. London: Routledge.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 1998. *Democracy, Development, and the Countryside: Urban-Rural Struggles in India.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Paper XX : Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action

- Intervening directly in Conflict: Nonviolence as a approach to conflict intervention
- Addressing the consequences: Post-war reconstruction: Physical and social aspects; Psychological reconstruction and Social reconstruction
- Working on social fabric: Education for peace and justice, people participation in decision making
- Evaluation: the evaluation web and impact assessment

Recommended Reading:

- Alex Austin, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils. eds. 2003. 'Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment: Critical Views on Theory and Practice. *Handbook Dialogue Series*, 1
- Elias, John l. 2005. *'*Education for Peace and Justice.' *Catholic Education: A Journal of Inquiry and Practice,* 9(2): 160-177
- Fisher, S. et al. 2000. Working with Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action. London: Zed Books, pp.91-163
- Hoffman, Mark. 2004. 'Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment Methodology', *Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.* Online: http://pdf2.hegoa.efaber.net/entry/content/652/7_Peace_and_Conflict_Impact.pdf

XXI: Dissertation Work / Project Work

The dissertation/**project work** (around 10,000 words) carries 08 credits. It entails an extensive piece of research bearing on some practical aspect of conflict and development or some related case study. Prepared under regular faculty supervision, a successful dissertation should reflect the candidate's ability to plan, analyzes, organize and write a large research project on her own.

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