

# **SYLLABUS**

## **Diploma in Spectroscopy**

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS  
INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE  
BANARAS HINDU UNIVERSITY

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# Diploma in Spectroscopy

## Theory:

- (1) **Introduction:** Electromagnetic spectrum, energy units used in spectroscopy
- (2) **Atomic Spectra:** Energy levels, quantum numbers and spectroscopic terms, dipole selection rules, splitting of spectral lines, qualitative discussion of alkali and alkaline earth atom spectra.
- (3) **Molecular spectra:** Qualitative discussion of molecular binding, molecular orbitals, types of molecular energies and qualitative discussion of rotational, vibrational and electronic spectra.
- (4) **Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy:** Qualitative description of NMR and ESR spectra.
- (5) **Spectrochemical Analysis:** Principle of qualitative and quantitative spectrochemical analysis.
- (6) **Sources of radiation:** Conventional light sources (arcs, sparks and discharge), Sources for UV,VIS, IR, Microwave and X-ray. Laser sources (He-Ne, argon ion, dye and semiconductor lasers).
- (7) **Detectors of radiations:** Thermal detectors, Photographic detectors, CCD, PMT detector.
- (8) **Spectroscopic Measurement:** Resolving power and limit of resolution, prism spectrograph and spectrometers, grating spectrographs and spectrometers, FTIR spectrometer, Raman spectrometer.

## Reference Books:

1. Spectrophysics by A. Thorne
2. Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy by Rajkumar
3. Experimental spectroscopy by Sawyer
4. Experimental spectroscopy by Harrison